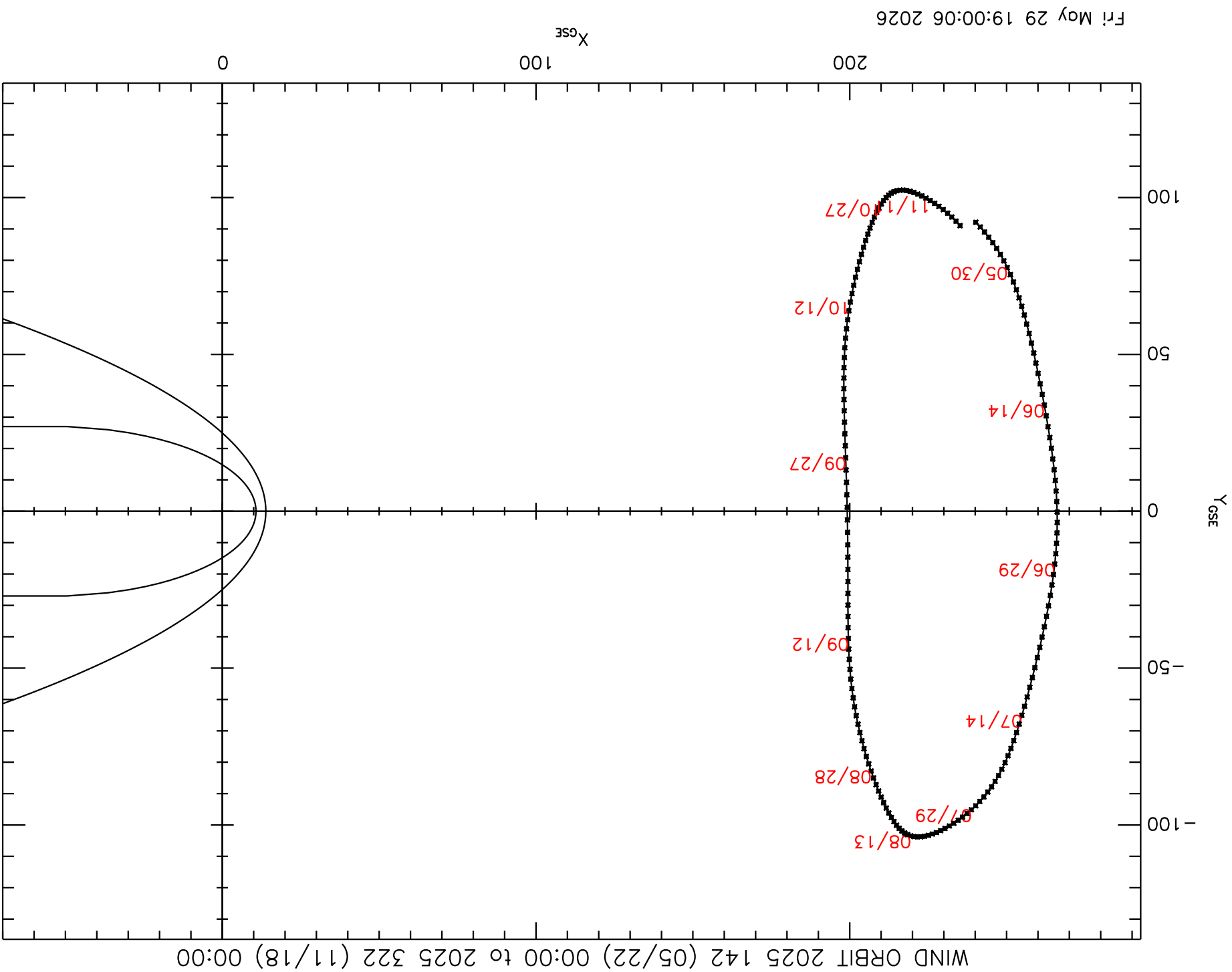




Fri May 29 19:00:06 2026