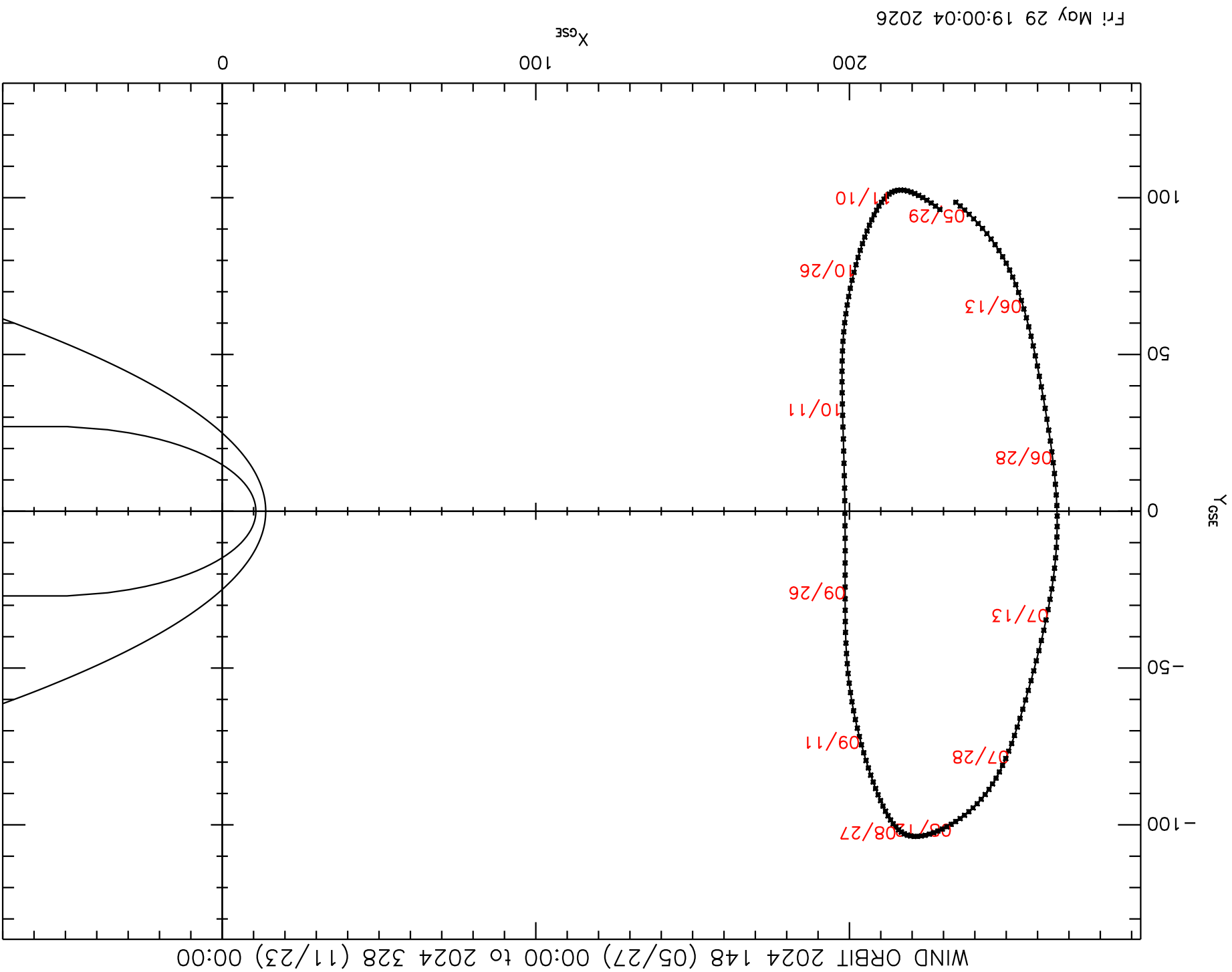




Fri May 29 19:00:04 2026