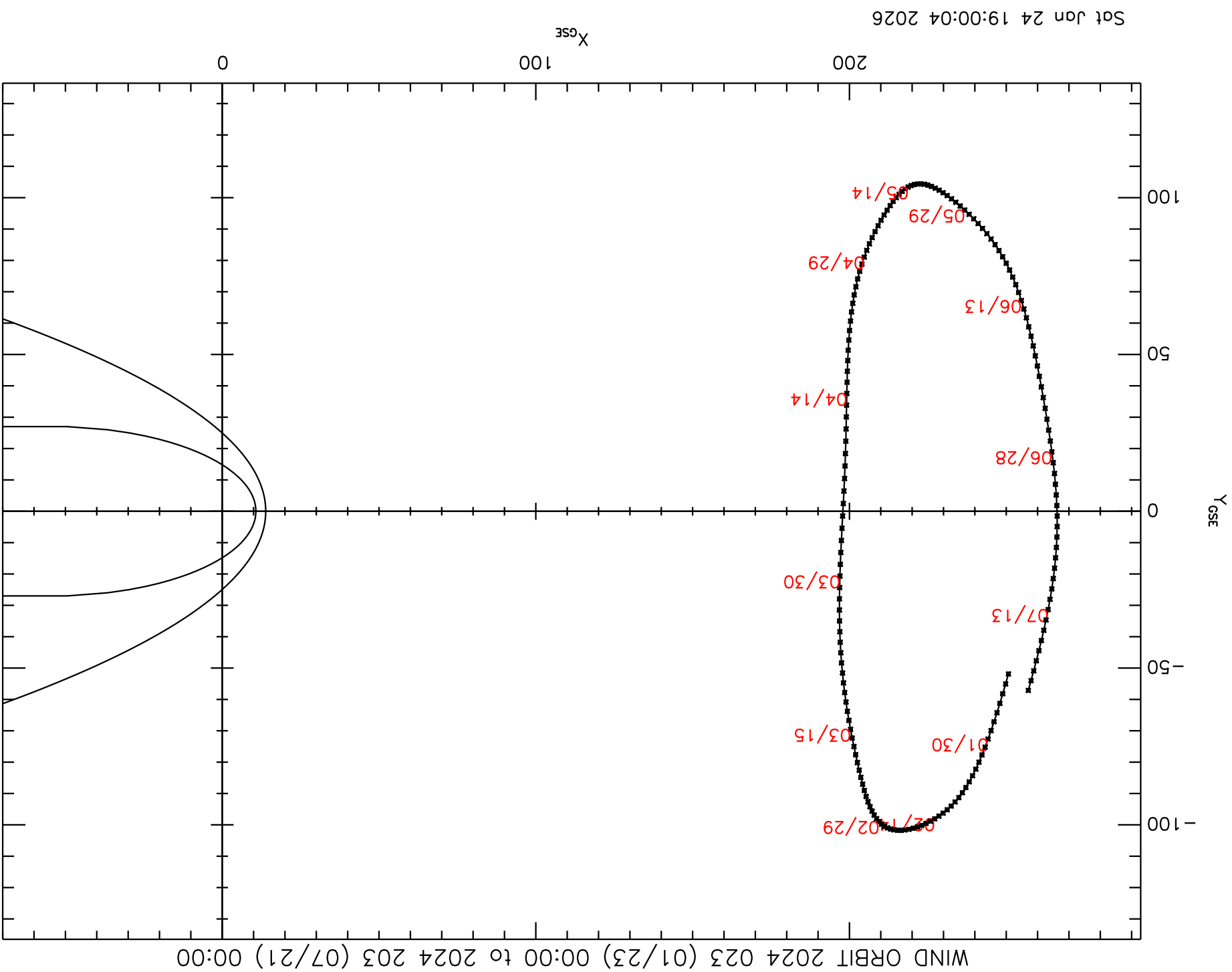




Sat Jan 24 19:00:04 2026